

APPENDIX E:

Groundsure Datasheets and Maps

220, ELGAR ROAD SOUTH, READING, RG2 0BW

Order Details

Date: 14/05/2025
Your ref: GWPR6540
Our Ref: GS-LIP-E4W-BJN-FRA

Site Details

Location: 471501 172103
Area: 0.15 ha
Authority: [Reading Borough Council](#) ↗



Summary of findings

[p. 2 >](#) **Aerial image**

[p. 5 >](#)

OS MasterMap site plan

[p.10 >](#) **[Insight User Guide](#)** ↗

Contact us with any questions at:

info@groundsure.com ↗

01273 257 755

Summary of findings

Page	Section	Geology 1:10,000 scale >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
11 >	1.1 >	10k Availability >	Identified (within 500m)				
12 >	1.2 >	Artificial and made ground (10k) >	1	0	3	4	-
14 >	1.3 >	Superficial geology (10k) >	0	1	1	0	-
15	1.4	Landslip (10k)	0	0	0	0	-
16 >	1.5 >	Bedrock geology (10k) >	1	0	2	2	-
17	1.6	Bedrock faults and other linear features (10k)	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Geology 1:50,000 scale >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
18 >	2.1 >	50k Availability >	Identified (within 500m)				
19 >	2.2 >	Artificial and made ground (50k) >	1	0	2	2	-
20	2.3	Artificial ground permeability (50k)	0	0	-	-	-
21 >	2.4 >	Superficial geology (50k) >	0	1	1	0	-
22 >	2.5 >	Superficial permeability (50k) >	Identified (within 50m)				
22	2.6	Landslip (50k)	0	0	0	0	-
22	2.7	Landslip permeability (50k)	None (within 50m)				
23 >	2.8 >	Bedrock geology (50k) >	1	0	2	2	-
24 >	2.9 >	Bedrock permeability (50k) >	Identified (within 50m)				
24	2.10	Bedrock faults and other linear features (50k)	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Boreholes >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
25 >	3.1 >	BGS Boreholes >	0	0	34	-	-
Page	Section	Natural ground subsidence >					
28 >	4.1 >	Shrink swell clays >	Moderate (within 50m)				
29 >	4.2 >	Running sands >	Low (within 50m)				
31 >	4.3 >	Compressible deposits >	Moderate (within 50m)				
33 >	4.4 >	Collapsible deposits >	Very low (within 50m)				
34 >	4.5 >	Landslides >	Very low (within 50m)				
35 >	4.6 >	Ground dissolution of soluble rocks >	Low (within 50m)				



Page	Section	Mining and ground workings >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
37 >	5.1 >	BritPits >	0	1	6	9	-
42 >	5.2 >	Surface ground workings >	0	5	25	-	-
43	5.3	Underground workings	0	0	0	0	0
43	5.4	Underground mining extents	0	0	0	0	-
43 >	5.5 >	Historical Mineral Planning Areas >	0	0	0	1	-
44 >	5.6 >	Non-coal mining >	1	0	1	1	3
45 >	5.7 >	JPB mining areas >	Identified (within 0m)				
45	5.8	The Coal Authority non-coal mining	0	0	0	0	-
45 >	5.9 >	Researched mining >	1	1	7	1	-
46	5.10	Mining record office plans	0	0	0	0	-
46	5.11	BGS mine plans	0	0	0	0	-
46	5.12	Coal mining	None (within 0m)				
47	5.13	Brine areas	None (within 0m)				
47	5.14	Gypsum areas	None (within 0m)				
47	5.15	Tin mining	None (within 0m)				
47	5.16	Clay mining	None (within 0m)				
Page	Section	Ground cavities and sinkholes >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
48	6.1	Natural cavities	0	0	0	0	-
49 >	6.2 >	Mining cavities >	0	0	1	4	24
50	6.3	Reported recent incidents	0	0	0	0	-
50	6.4	Historical incidents	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Radon >					
51 >	7.1 >	Radon >	Less than 1% (within 0m)				
Page	Section	Soil chemistry >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
53 >	8.1 >	BGS Estimated Background Soil Chemistry >	2	1	-	-	-
53	8.2	BGS Estimated Urban Soil Chemistry	0	0	-	-	-
53	8.3	BGS Measured Urban Soil Chemistry	0	0	-	-	-
Page	Section	Railway infrastructure and projects >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m



54	9.1	Underground railways (London)	0	0	0	-	-
54	9.2	Underground railways (Non-London)	0	0	0	-	-
55	9.3	Railway tunnels	0	0	0	-	-
<u>55</u> >	<u>9.4</u> >	<u>Historical railway and tunnel features</u> >	0	0	14	-	-
56	9.5	Royal Mail tunnels	0	0	0	-	-
<u>56</u> >	<u>9.6</u> >	<u>Historical railways</u> >	0	0	2	-	-
56	9.7	Railways	0	0	0	-	-
56	9.8	Crossrail 2	0	0	0	0	-
57	9.9	HS2	0	0	0	0	-



Recent aerial photograph



Aerial photography supplied by Getmapping PLC. © Copyright Getmapping PLC 2025. All Rights Reserved

Capture Date: 30/04/2022

Site Area: 0.15ha



Recent site history - 2019 aerial photograph



Aerial photography supplied by Getmapping PLC. © Copyright Getmapping PLC 2025. All Rights Reserved.

Capture Date: 29/06/2019

Site Area: 0.15ha



Recent site history - 2013 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 08/07/2013

Site Area: 0.15ha



Recent site history - 2010 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 22/09/2010

Site Area: 0.15ha



Recent site history - 1999 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 04/09/1999

Site Area: 0.15ha



OS MasterMap site plan



Site Area: 0.15ha



1 Geology 1:10,000 scale - Availability



— Site Outline
Search buffers in metres (m)

- Full coverage
- Partial coverage
- No coverage

1.1 10k Availability

Records within 500m

1

An indication on the coverage of 1:10,000 scale geology data for the site, the most detailed dataset provided by the British Geological Survey. Either 'Full', 'Partial' or 'No coverage' for each geological theme.

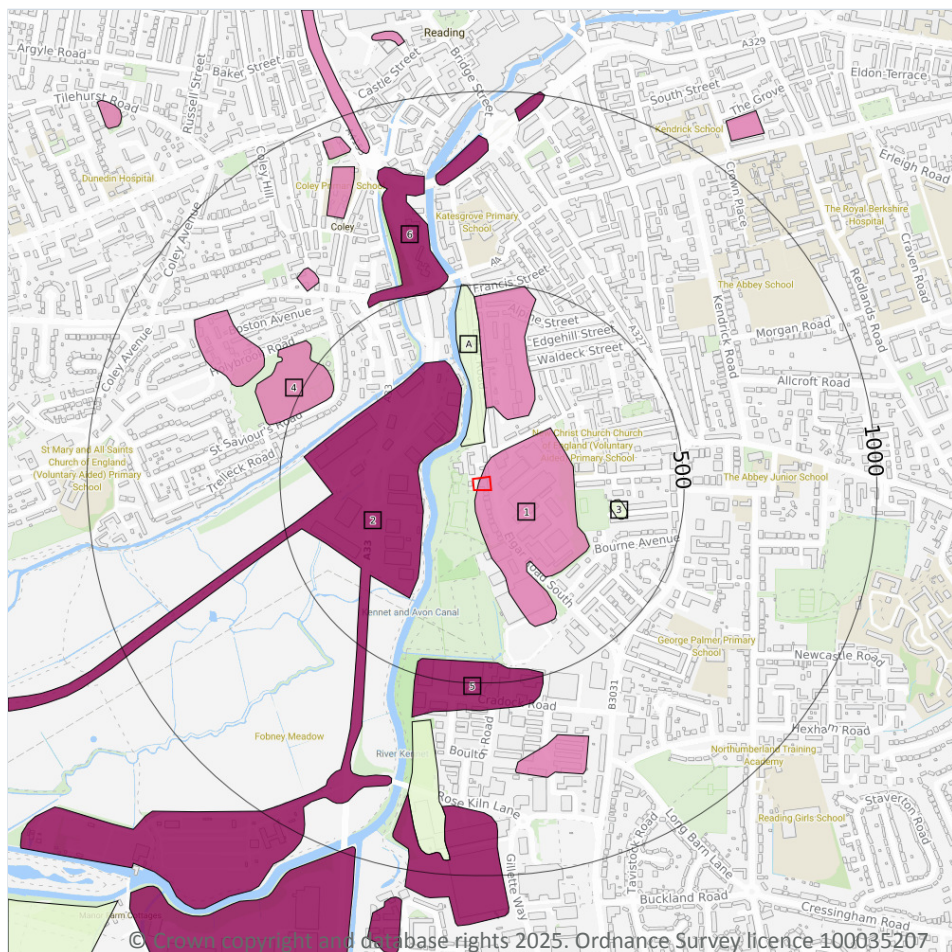
Features are displayed on the Geology 1:10,000 scale - Availability map on [page 11](#) >

ID	Location	Artificial	Superficial	Bedrock	Mass movement	Sheet No.
1	On site	Full	Full	Full	No coverage	SU77SW

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:10,000 scale - Artificial and made ground



— Site Outline
Search buffers in metres (m)

- Reclaimed ground
- Made ground
- Worked ground
- Infilled ground
- Disturbed ground
- Landscaped ground

1.2 Artificial and made ground (10k)

Records within 500m

8

Details of made, worked, infilled, disturbed and landscaped ground at 1:10,000 scale. Artificial ground can be associated with potentially contaminated material, unpredictable engineering conditions and instability.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:10,000 scale - Artificial and made ground map on [page 12](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
1	On site	WGR-VOID	Worked Ground (Undivided)	Void
A	88m N	WMGR-ARTDP	Infilled Ground	Artificial Deposit
2	115m NW	MGR-ARTDP	Made Ground (Undivided)	Artificial Deposit
A	155m N	WGR-VOID	Worked Ground (Undivided)	Void

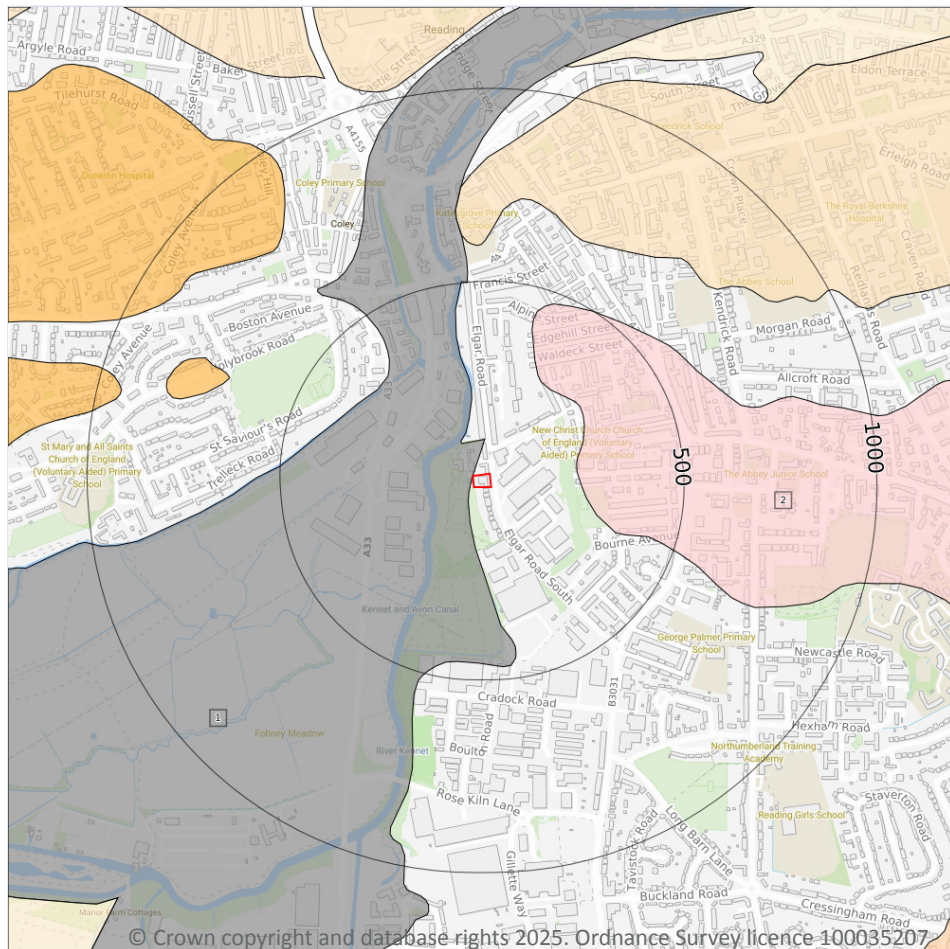


ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
3	311m E	WMGR-ARTDP	Infilled Ground	Artificial Deposit
4	425m NW	WGR-VOID	Worked Ground (Undivided)	Void
5	444m S	MGR-ARTDP	Made Ground (Undivided)	Artificial Deposit
6	493m N	MGR-ARTDP	Made Ground (Undivided)	Artificial Deposit

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:10,000 scale - Superficial



Site Outline

Search buffers in metres (m)

Landslip (10k)

Superficial geology (10k)
Please see table for more details.

1.3 Superficial geology (10k)

Records within 500m

2

Superficial geological deposits at 1:10,000 scale. Also known as 'drift', these are the youngest geological deposits, formed during the Quaternary. They rest on older deposits or rocks referred to as bedrock.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:10,000 scale - Superficial map on [page 14](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
1	On site	ALV-Z	Alluvium - Silt (unlithified Deposits Coding Scheme)	Silt
2	225m E	BHT-XSV	Boyn Hill Gravel Member - Sand And Gravel	Sand And Gravel

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



1.4 Landslip (10k)

Records within 500m

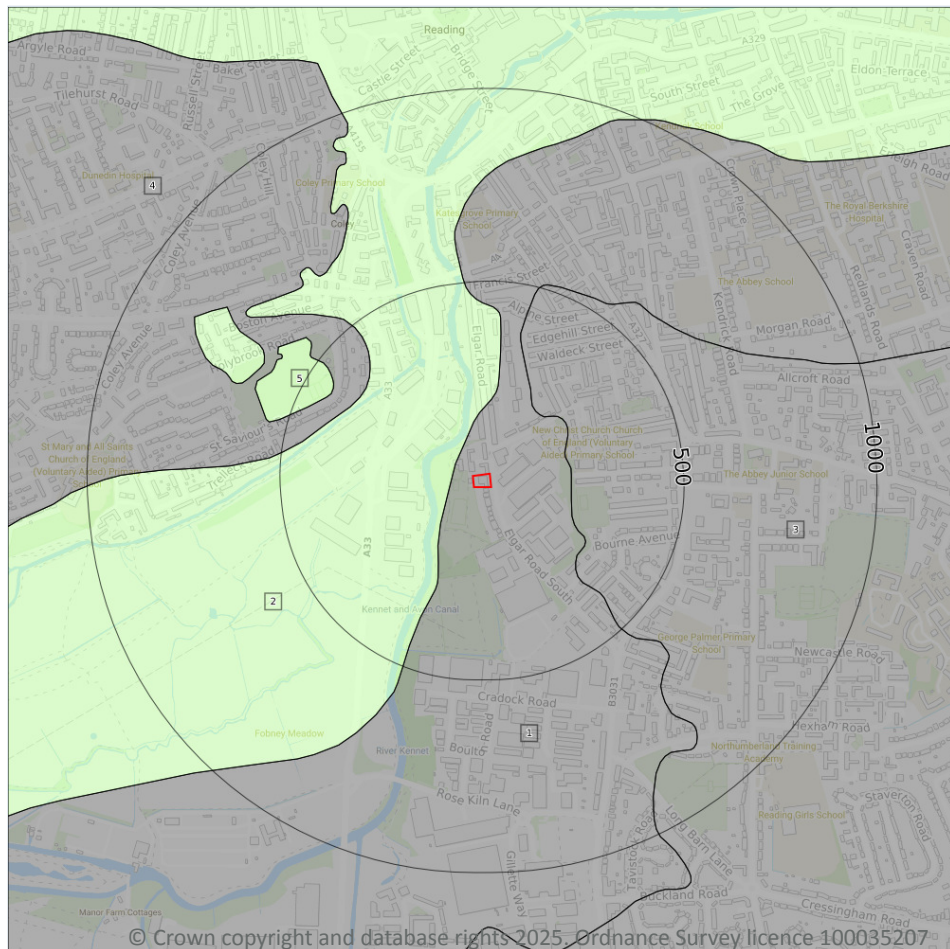
0

Mass movement deposits on BGS geological maps at 1:10,000 scale. Primarily superficial deposits that have moved down slope under gravity to form landslips. These affect bedrock, other superficial deposits and artificial ground.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:10,000 scale - Bedrock



Site Outline

Search buffers in metres (m)

..... Bedrock faults and other linear features (10k)

Bedrock geology (10k)
Please see table for more details.

1.5 Bedrock geology (10k)

Records within 500m

5

Bedrock geology at 1:10,000 scale. The main mass of rocks forming the Earth and present everywhere, whether exposed at the surface in outcrops or concealed beneath superficial deposits or water.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:10,000 scale - Bedrock map on [page 16](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock age
1	On site	LMBE-CLSISA	Lambeth Group - Clay, Silt And Sand	Paleocene Epoch
2	51m W	LSNCK-CHLK	Lewes Nodular Chalk Formation, Seaford Chalk Formation And Newhaven Chalk Formation (undifferentiated) - Chalk	Campanian Age - Turonian Age
3	201m NE	LC-CLSISA	London Clay Formation - Clay, Silt And Sand	Eocene Epoch



ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock age
4	357m NW	LMBE- CLSISA	Lambeth Group - Clay, Silt And Sand	Paleocene Epoch
5	425m NW	LSNCK-CHLK	Lewes Nodular Chalk Formation, Seaford Chalk Formation And Newhaven Chalk Formation (undifferentiated) - Chalk	Campanian Age - Turonian Age

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

1.6 Bedrock faults and other linear features (10k)

Records within 500m

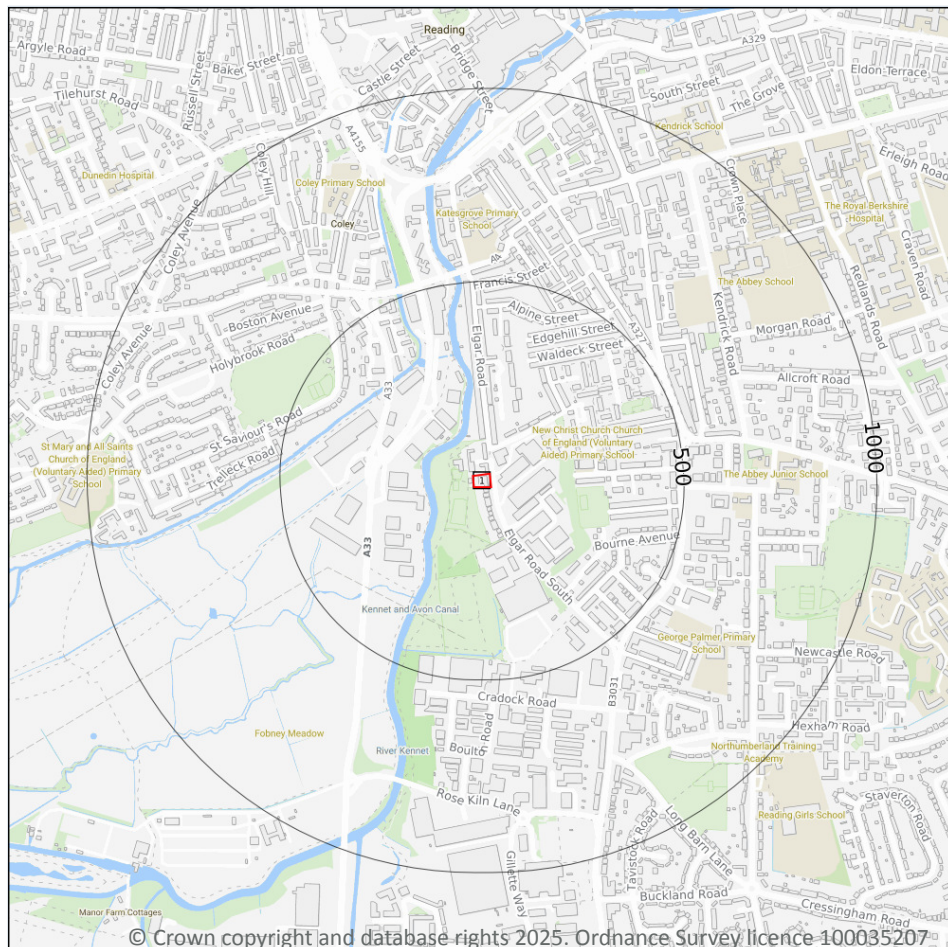
0

Linear features at the ground or bedrock surface at 1:10,000 scale of six main types; rock, fault, fold axis, mineral vein, alteration area or landform. Features are either observed or inferred, and relate primarily to bedrock.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



2 Geology 1:50,000 scale - Availability



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- Geological map tile

2.1 50k Availability

Records within 500m

1

An indication on the coverage of 1:50,000 scale geology data for the site. Either 'Full' or 'No coverage' for each geological theme.

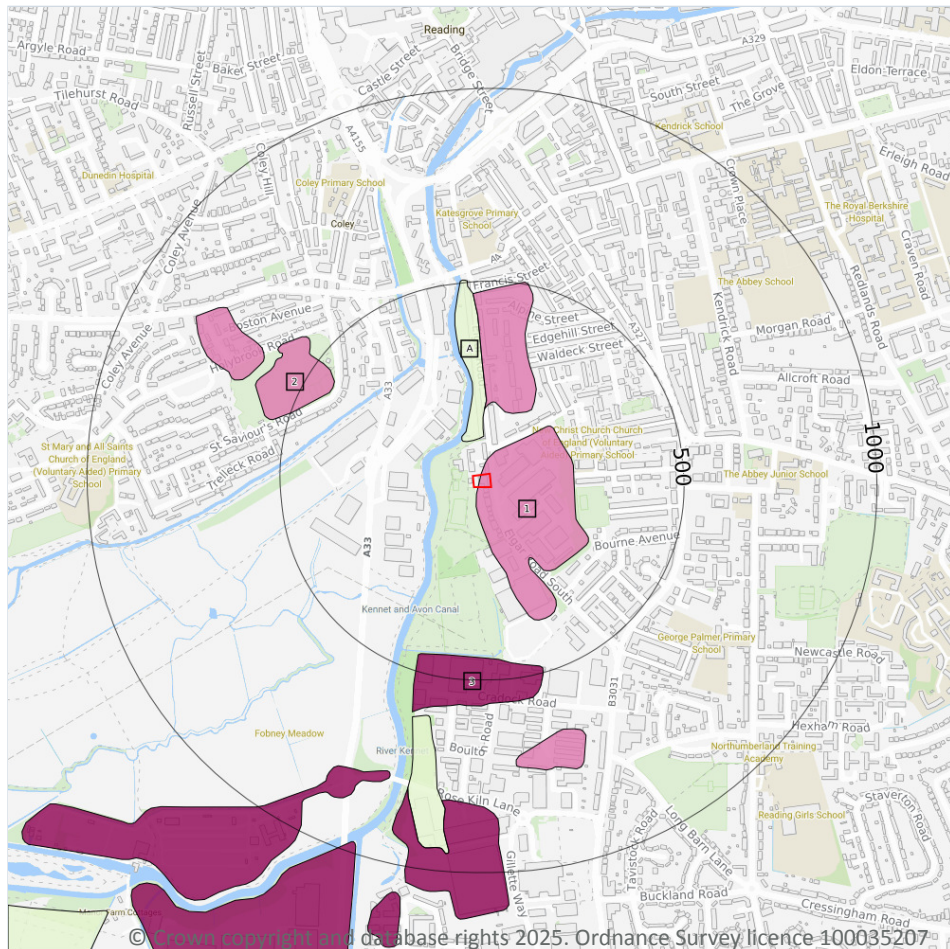
Features are displayed on the Geology 1:50,000 scale - Availability map on [page 18](#) >

ID	Location	Artificial	Superficial	Bedrock	Mass movement	Sheet No.
1	On site	Full	Full	Full	No coverage	EW268_reading_v4

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:50,000 scale - Artificial and made ground



- Site Outline**
- Search buffers in metres (m)**
- Made ground
 - Worked ground
 - Infilled ground
 - Disturbed ground
 - Landscaped ground

2.2 Artificial and made ground (50k)

Records within 500m

5

Details of made, worked, infilled, disturbed and landscaped ground at 1:50,000 scale. Artificial ground can be associated with potentially contaminated material, unpredictable engineering conditions and instability.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:50,000 scale - Artificial and made ground map on [page 19](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
1	On site	WGR-VOID	WORKED GROUND (UNDIVIDED)	VOID
A	91m N	WMGR-ARTDP	INFILLED GROUND	ARTIFICIAL DEPOSIT
A	165m N	WGR-VOID	WORKED GROUND (UNDIVIDED)	VOID
2	429m NW	WGR-VOID	WORKED GROUND (UNDIVIDED)	VOID



ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
3	439m S	MGR-ARTDP	MADE GROUND (UNDIVIDED)	ARTIFICIAL DEPOSIT

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

2.3 Artificial ground permeability (50k)

Records within 50m

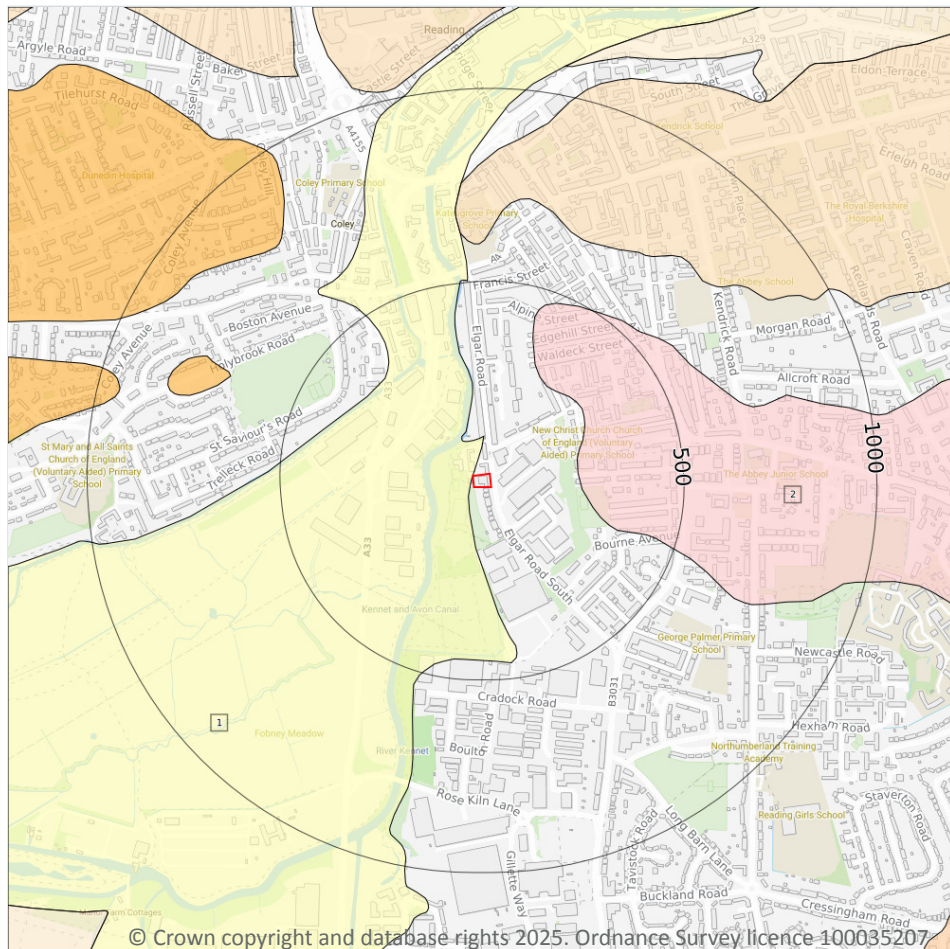
0

A qualitative classification of estimated rates of vertical movement of water from the ground surface through the unsaturated zone of any artificial deposits (the zone between the land surface and the water table).

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:50,000 scale - Superficial



Site Outline

Search buffers in metres (m)

Landslip (50k)

Superficial geology (50k)
Please see table for more details.

2.4 Superficial geology (50k)

Records within 500m

2

Superficial geological deposits at 1:50,000 scale. Also known as 'drift', these are the youngest geological deposits, formed during the Quaternary. They rest on older deposits or rocks referred to as bedrock.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:50,000 scale - Superficial map on [page 21](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock description
1	On site	ALV-XCZSV	ALLUVIUM	CLAY, SILT, SAND AND GRAVEL
2	228m E	BHT-XSV	BOYN HILL GRAVEL MEMBER	SAND AND GRAVEL

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



2.5 Superficial permeability (50k)

Records within 50m**1**

A qualitative classification of estimated rates of vertical movement of water from the ground surface through the unsaturated zone of any superficial deposits (the zone between the land surface and the water table).

Location	Flow type	Maximum permeability	Minimum permeability
On site	Intergranular	High	Very Low

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

2.6 Landslip (50k)

Records within 500m**0**

Mass movement deposits on BGS geological maps at 1:50,000 scale. Primarily superficial deposits that have moved down slope under gravity to form landslips. These affect bedrock, other superficial deposits and artificial ground.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

2.7 Landslip permeability (50k)

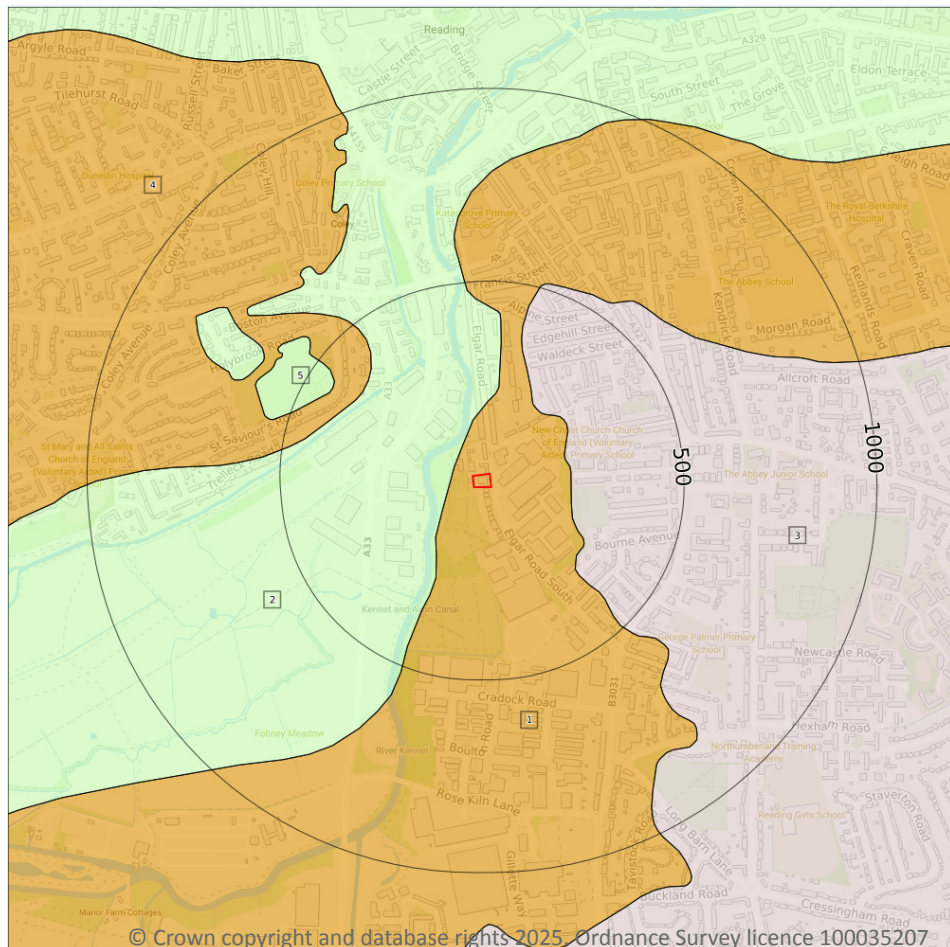
Records within 50m**0**

A qualitative classification of estimated rates of vertical movement of water from the ground surface through the unsaturated zone of any landslip deposits (the zone between the land surface and the water table).

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Geology 1:50,000 scale - Bedrock



— Site Outline

Search buffers in metres (m)

.... Bedrock faults and other linear features (50k)

Bedrock geology (50k)
Please see table for more details.

2.8 Bedrock geology (50k)

Records within 500m

5

Bedrock geology at 1:50,000 scale. The main mass of rocks forming the Earth and present everywhere, whether exposed at the surface in outcrops or concealed beneath superficial deposits or water.

Features are displayed on the Geology 1:50,000 scale - Bedrock map on [page 23](#) >

ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock age
1	On site	LMBE-XCZS	LAMBETH GROUP - CLAY, SILT AND SAND	THANETIAN
2	53m W	SNCK-CHLK	SEAFORD CHALK FORMATION AND NEWHAVEN CHALK FORMATION (UNDIFFERENTIATED) - CHALK	CONIACIAN
3	199m E	LC-XCZS	LONDON CLAY FORMATION - CLAY, SILT AND SAND	YPRESIAN



ID	Location	LEX Code	Description	Rock age
4	359m NW	LMBE-XCZS	LAMBETH GROUP - CLAY, SILT AND SAND	THANETIAN
5	429m NW	SNCK-CHLK	SEAFORD CHALK FORMATION AND NEWHAVEN CHALK FORMATION (UNDIFFERENTIATED) - CHALK	CONIACIAN

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

2.9 Bedrock permeability (50k)

Records within 50m

1

A qualitative classification of estimated rates of vertical movement of water from the ground surface through the unsaturated zone of bedrock (the zone between the land surface and the water table).

Location	Flow type	Maximum permeability	Minimum permeability
On site	Mixed	Moderate	Very Low

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

2.10 Bedrock faults and other linear features (50k)

Records within 500m

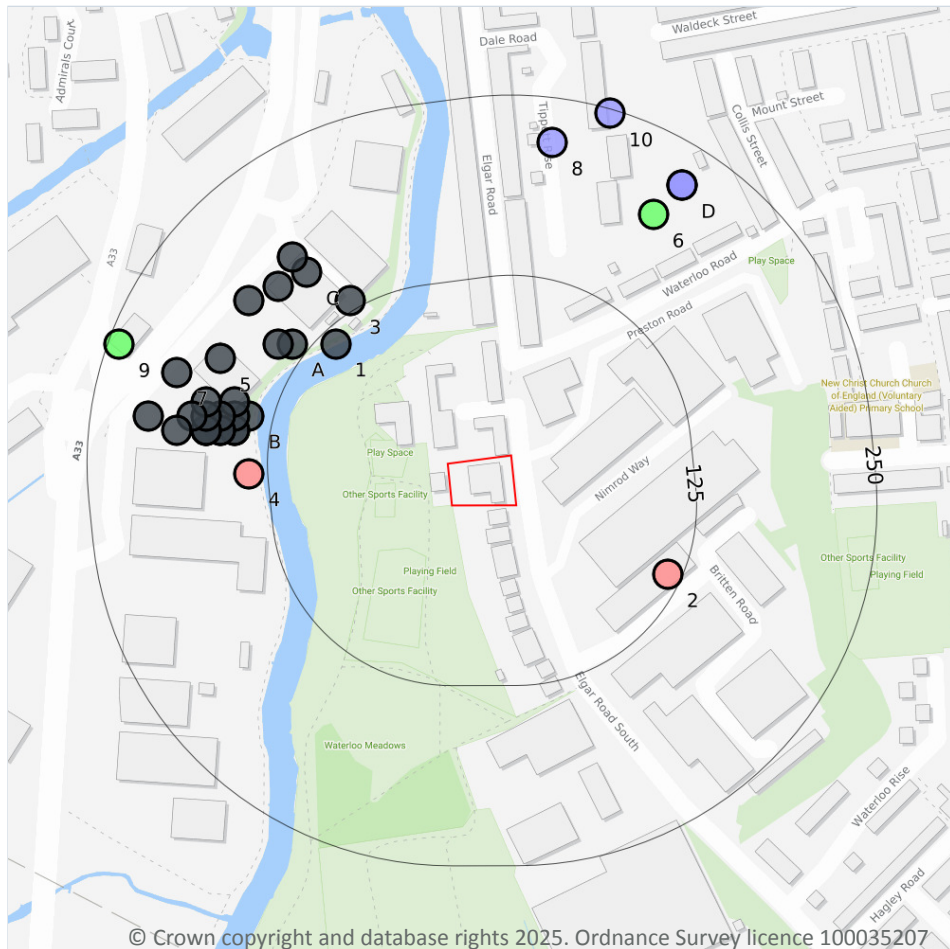
0

Linear features at the ground or bedrock surface at 1:50,000 scale of six main types; rock, fault, fold axis, mineral vein, alteration area or landform. Features are either observed or inferred, and relate primarily to bedrock.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



3 Boreholes



— Site Outline
Search buffers in metres (m)

- Confidential
- 0 - 10m
- 10 - 30m
- 30m+
- Unknown

3.1 BGS Boreholes

Records within 250m

34

The Single Onshore Boreholes Index (SOBI); an index of over one million records of boreholes, shafts and wells from all forms of drilling and site investigation work held by the British Geological Survey. Covering onshore and nearshore boreholes dating back to at least 1790 and ranging from one to several thousand metres deep.

Features are displayed on the Boreholes map on [page 25 >](#)

ID	Location	Grid reference	Name	Length	Confidential	Web link
1	114m NW	471400 172200	ROSE KILN LANE READING 1	-	Y	N/A
2	115m SE	471630 172040	ELGAR ROAD READING	30.48	N	428835 ↗
3	132m NW	471410 172230	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS1	-	Y	N/A



ID	Location	Grid reference	Name	Length	Confidential	Web link
A	136m NW	471370 172200	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS5	-	Y	N/A
4	138m W	471340 172110	COOP PRESERVE WORKS COLEY	45.72	N	428174 ↗
B	142m W	471340 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS2	-	Y	N/A
A	144m NW	471360 172200	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS7	-	Y	N/A
B	149m W	471330 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS8	-	Y	N/A
B	149m W	471330 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS13A	-	Y	N/A
B	151m W	471330 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS3	-	Y	N/A
B	154m W	471330 172160	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS10	-	Y	N/A
B	159m W	471320 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING 5	-	Y	N/A
B	159m W	471320 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS14	-	Y	N/A
B	161m W	471320 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS12	-	Y	N/A
C	165m NW	471380 172250	ROSE KILN LANE READING 2	-	Y	N/A
B	169m W	471310 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS16	-	Y	N/A
B	169m W	471310 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS18	-	Y	N/A
B	169m W	471310 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS19	-	Y	N/A
C	170m NW	471360 172240	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS6	-	Y	N/A
B	171m W	471310 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS17	-	Y	N/A
B	173m W	471310 172160	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS11	-	Y	N/A
5	174m NW	471320 172190	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS9	-	Y	N/A
C	178m NW	471340 172230	ROSE KILN LANE READING 3	-	Y	N/A
C	179m NW	471370 172260	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS4	-	Y	N/A
B	181m W	471300 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS22	-	Y	N/A
B	189m W	471290 172140	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS20A	-	Y	N/A
6	194m NE	471620 172290	ELGAR ROAD READING 3	16.61	N	17088200 ↗
7	198m W	471290 172180	ROSE KILN LANE READING WS21	-	Y	N/A
B	210m W	471270 172150	ROSE KILN LANE READING 4	-	Y	N/A
8	219m N	471550 172340	ELGAR ROAD READING 1	9.6	N	17088195 ↗

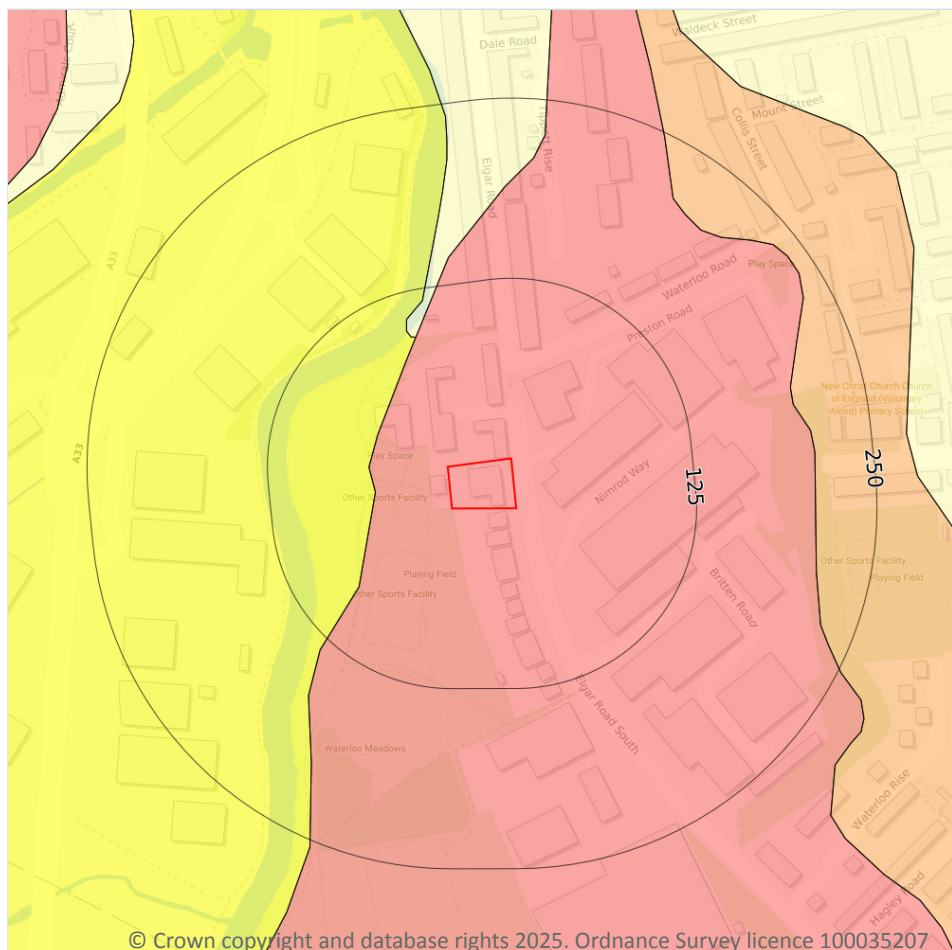


ID	Location	Grid reference	Name	Length	Confidential	Web link
D	222m NE	471640 172310	ELGAR ROAD READING 14	3.04	N	17088203 ↗
D	222m NE	471640 172310	ELGAR ROAD READING 15	4.57	N	17088204 ↗
9	242m W	471250 172200	ROSE KILN LANE A & B SITES BH3	20.0	N	15043597 ↗
10	247m N	471590 172360	ELGAR ROAD READING 2	9.9	N	17088199 ↗

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



4 Natural ground subsidence - Shrink swell clays



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- ☐ No data
 - ☐ Negligible
 - ☐ Very low
 - ☐ Low
 - ☐ Moderate
 - ☐ High

4.1 Shrink swell clays

Records within 50m

1

The potential hazard presented by soils that absorb water when wet (making them swell), and lose water as they dry (making them shrink). This shrink-swell behaviour is controlled by the type and amount of clay in the soil, and by seasonal changes in the soil moisture content (related to rainfall and local drainage).

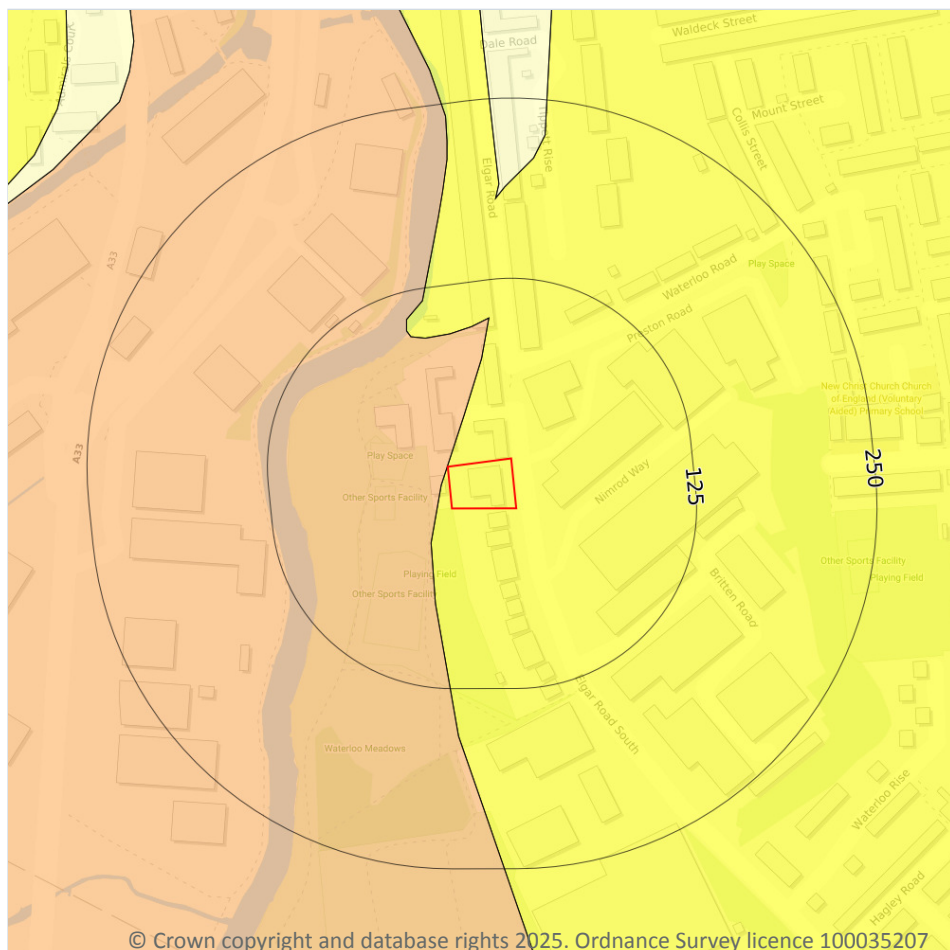
Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Shrink swell clays map on [page 28 >](#)

Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Moderate	Ground conditions predominantly high plasticity.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Natural ground subsidence - Running sands



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- ☐ No data
 - ☐ Negligible
 - ☐ Very low
 - ☐ Low
 - ☐ Moderate
 - ☐ High

4.2 Running sands

Records within 50m

2

The potential hazard presented by rocks that can contain loosely-packed sandy layers that can become fluidised by water flowing through them. Such sands can 'run', removing support from overlying buildings and causing potential damage.

Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Running sands map on [page 29 >](#)

Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Very low	Running sand conditions are unlikely. No identified constraints on land use due to running conditions unless water table rises rapidly.

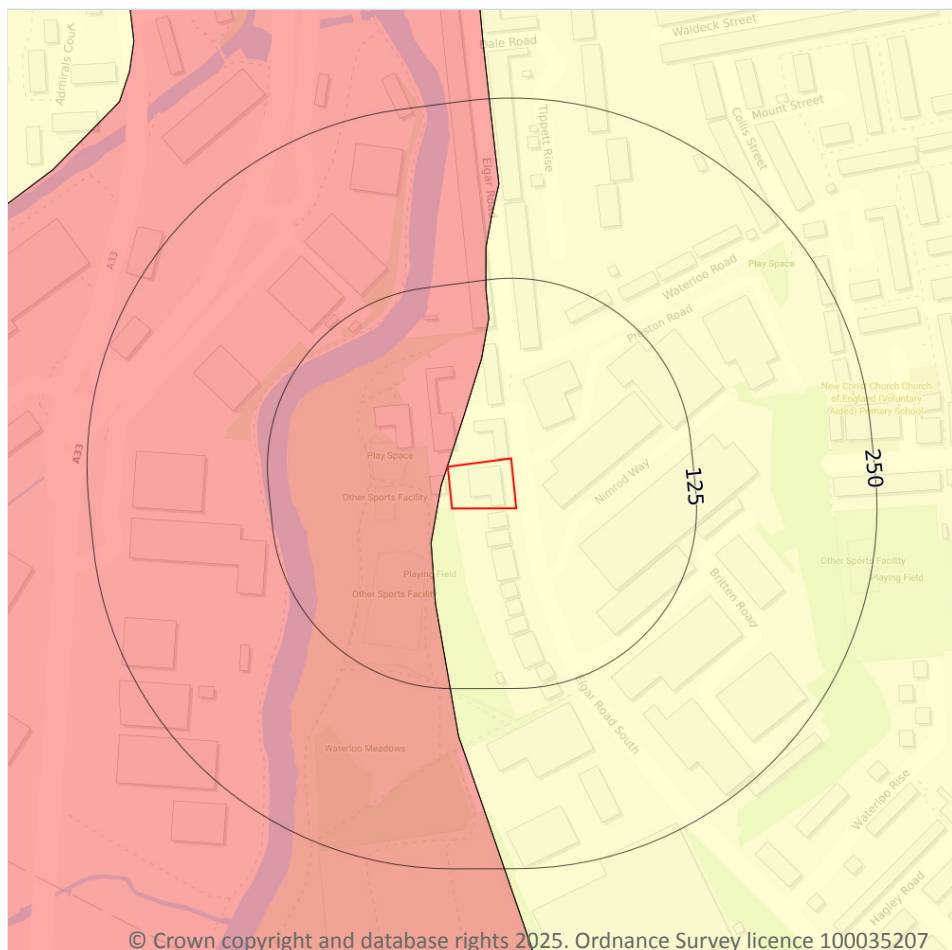


Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Low	Running sand conditions may be present. Constraints may apply to land uses involving excavation or the addition or removal of water.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Natural ground subsidence - Compressible deposits



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- No data
 - Negligible
 - Very low
 - Low
 - Moderate
 - High

4.3 Compressible deposits

Records within 50m

2

The potential hazard presented by types of ground that may contain layers of very soft materials like clay or peat and may compress if loaded by overlying structures, or if the groundwater level changes, potentially resulting in depression of the ground and disturbance of foundations.

Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Compressible deposits map on [page 31](#) >

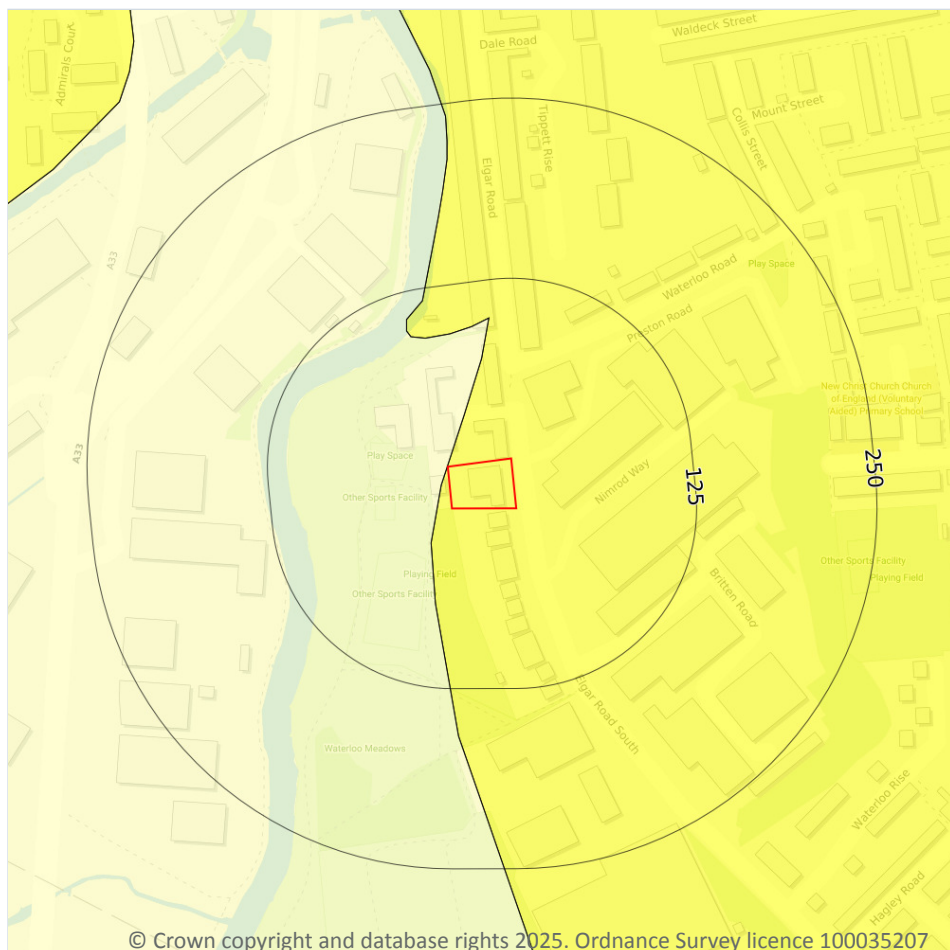
Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Negligible	Compressible strata are not thought to occur.
On site	Moderate	Compressibility and uneven settlement hazards are probably present. Land use should consider specifically the compressibility and variability of the site.



This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Natural ground subsidence - Collapsible deposits



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- ☐ No data
 - ☐ Negligible
 - ☒ Very low
 - ☐ Low
 - ☐ Moderate
 - ☐ High

4.4 Collapsible deposits

Records within 50m

2

The potential hazard presented by natural deposits that could collapse when a load (such as a building) is placed on them or they become saturated with water.

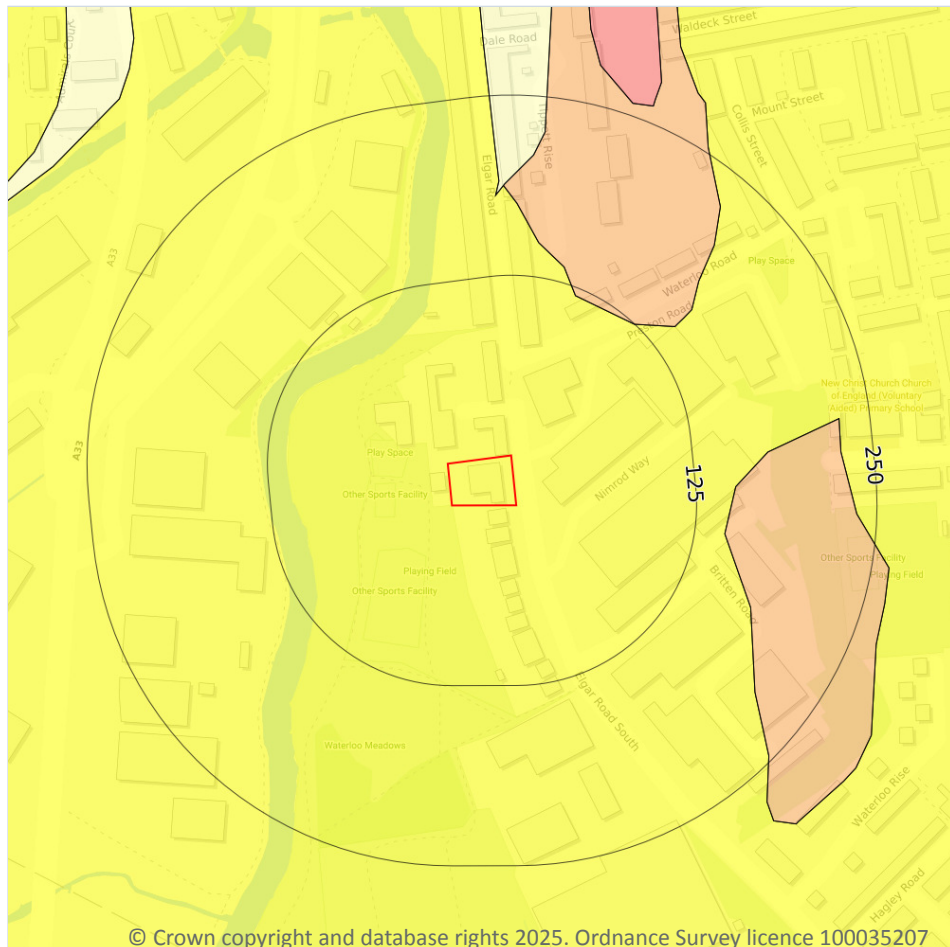
Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Collapsible deposits map on [page 33](#) >

Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Very low	Deposits with potential to collapse when loaded and saturated are unlikely to be present.
On site	Negligible	Deposits with potential to collapse when loaded and saturated are believed not to be present.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Natural ground subsidence - Landslides



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- ☐ No data
 - ☐ Negligible
 - ☒ Very low
 - ☐ Low
 - ☐ Moderate
 - ☐ High

4.5 Landslides

Records within 50m

1

The potential for landsliding (slope instability) to be a hazard assessed using 1:50,000 scale digital maps of superficial and bedrock deposits, combined with information from the BGS National Landslide Database and scientific and engineering reports.

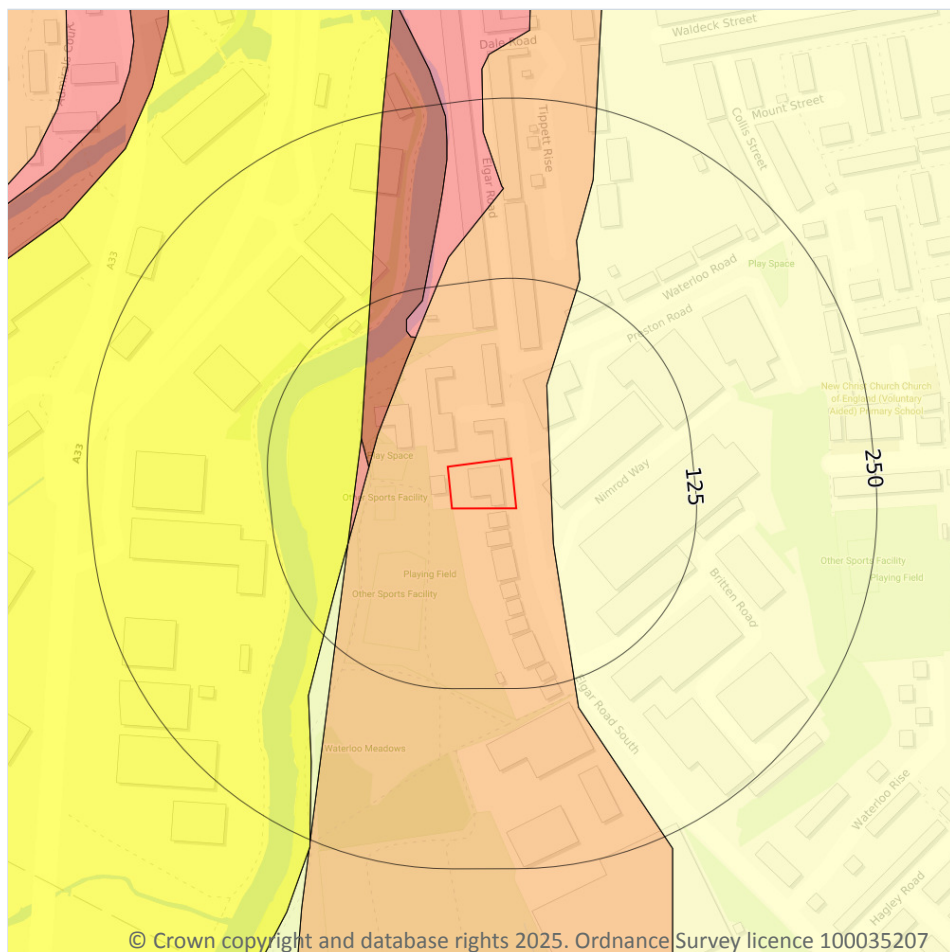
Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Landslides map on [page 34](#) >

Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Very low	Slope instability problems are not likely to occur but consideration to potential problems of adjacent areas impacting on the site should always be considered.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



Natural ground subsidence - Ground dissolution of soluble rocks



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- No data
 - Negligible
 - Very low
 - Low
 - Moderate
 - High

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4.6 Ground dissolution of soluble rocks

Records within 50m

2

The potential hazard presented by ground dissolution, which occurs when water passing through soluble rocks produces underground cavities and cave systems. These cavities reduce support to the ground above and can cause localised collapse of the overlying rocks and deposits.

Features are displayed on the Natural ground subsidence - Ground dissolution of soluble rocks map on [page 35](#)

Location	Hazard rating	Details
On site	Low	Soluble rocks are present within the ground. Some dissolution features may be present. Potential for difficult ground conditions are at a level where they may be considered, localised subsidence need not be considered except in exceptional circumstances.

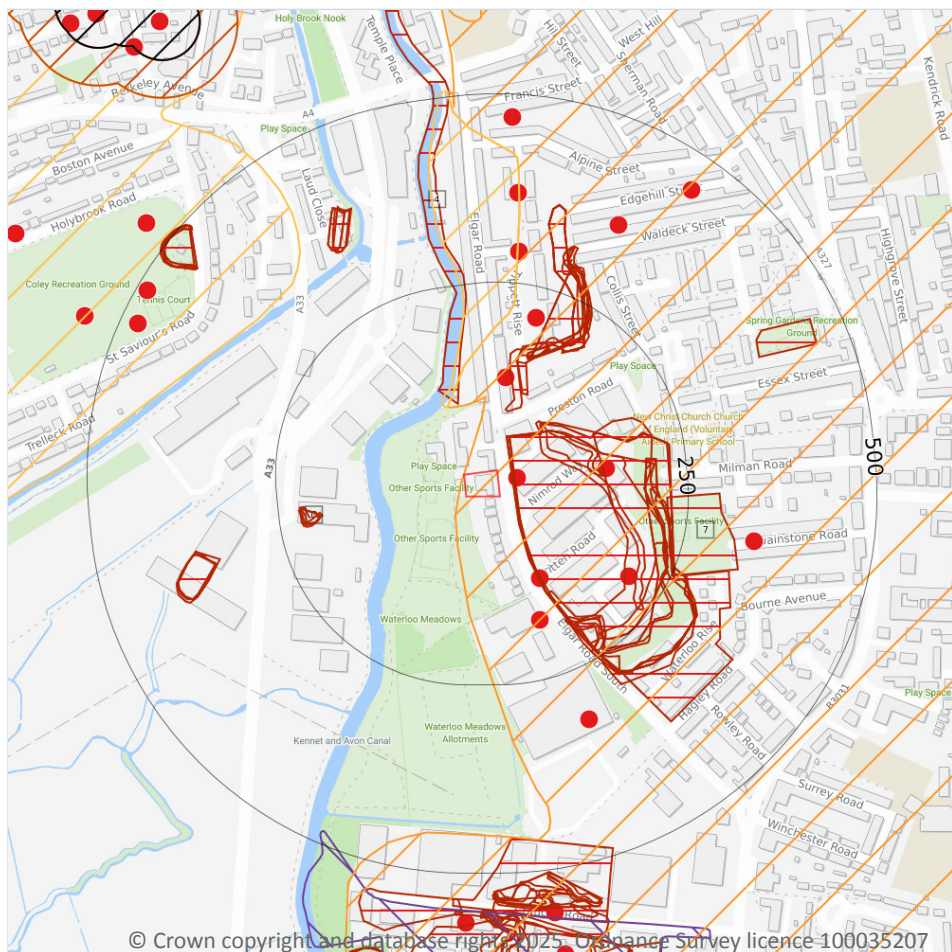


Location	Hazard rating	Details
25m E	Negligible	Soluble rocks are either not thought to be present within the ground, or not prone to dissolution. Dissolution features are unlikely to be present.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



5 Mining and ground workings



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- BritPits
- Surface ground workings
- Underground workings
- Underground mining extents
- Historical mineral planning areas
- TCA non-coal mining
- Non Coal Mining
 - Sporadic underground mining of restricted extent possible
 - Localised small scale underground mining possible
 - Small scale mining possible
 - Underground mining known or likely within or in close proximity
 - Underground mining known within or in very close proximity

5.1 BritPits

Records within 500m

16

BritPits (an abbreviation of British Pits) is a database maintained by the British Geological Survey of currently active and closed surface and underground mineral workings. Details of major mineral handling sites, such as wharfs and rail depots are also held in the database.

Features are displayed on the Mining and ground workings map on [page 37 >](#)

ID	Location	Details	Description
2	25m E	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: Elgar Road, Katesgrove, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
5	120m SE	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
B	124m N	Name: Katesgrove Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
C	144m E	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.



ID	Location	Details	Description
6	172m SE	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
A	201m SE	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
B	209m N	Name: Katesgrove Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
8	292m N	Name: Katesgrove Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.



ID	Location	Details	Description
9	319m SE	Name: Waterloo Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
11	342m E	Name: Whitley Grove Gravel Pit Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Gravel Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
12	363m NE	Name: Ivy Bridge Brick Field Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
13	370m N	Name: Katesgrove Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.



ID	Location	Details	Description
15	452m NE	Name: Ivy Bridge Brick Field Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
16	469m N	Name: Katesgrove Kilns Address: The Mount, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
I	477m NW	Name: Coley Kilns Address: Coley, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.
I	486m NW	Name: Coley Kilns Address: Coley, READING, Berkshire Commodity: Clay & Shale Status: Ceased	Type: A surface mineral working. It may be termed Quarry, Delf, Delph, Gravel Pit, Sand Pit, Sand and Gravel Pit, Clay Pit, Pit, Opencast Coal Site or Surface Mine. It may be mapped as Worked Ground or Worked and Made Ground on BGS mapping. Status description: Site which has ceased to extract minerals. May be considered as 'Closed' by operator. May be considered to have 'Active', 'Dormant' or 'Expired' planning permissions by the Mineral Planning Authority.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



5.2 Surface ground workings

Records within 250m

30

Historical land uses identified from Ordnance Survey mapping that involved ground excavation at the surface. These features may or may not have been subsequently backfilled.

Features are displayed on the Mining and ground workings map on [page 37 >](#)

ID	Location	Land Use	Year of mapping	Mapping scale
A	19m NE	Brick and Tile Works	1938	1:10560
A	19m NE	Brick and Tile Works	1913	1:10560
A	21m NE	Brick and Tile Works	1938	1:10560
A	21m NE	Brick and Tile Works	1938	1:10560
A	22m NE	Brick and Tile Works	1933	1:10560
A	65m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1898	1:10560
B	80m N	Unspecified Ground Workings	1898	1:10560
C	86m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1913	1:10560
4	94m N	Canal	1938	1:10560
B	107m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1962	1:10560
A	136m E	Unspecified Pit	1962	1:10560
A	143m SE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1933	1:10560
B	147m N	Unspecified Ground Workings	1979	1:10000
B	154m N	Unspecified Ground Workings	1938	1:10560
B	154m N	Unspecified Ground Workings	1913	1:10560
B	154m N	Unspecified Pit	1938	1:10560
B	154m N	Unspecified Pit	1938	1:10560
B	154m N	Unspecified Ground Workings	1933	1:10560
B	178m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1979	1:10000
B	178m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1962	1:10560
B	178m NE	Unspecified Ground Workings	1973	1:10000
A	192m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1938	1:10560
D	193m W	Unspecified Ground Workings	1933	1:10560



ID	Location	Land Use	Year of mapping	Mapping scale
A	193m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1938	1:10560
A	193m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1938	1:10560
D	196m W	Unspecified Heap	1938	1:10560
D	196m W	Unspecified Heap	1938	1:10560
D	197m W	Unspecified Ground Workings	1938	1:10560
A	214m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1913	1:10560
7	222m E	Brick Works	1898	1:10560

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey/Groundsure.

5.3 Underground workings

Records within 1000m

0

Historical land uses identified from Ordnance Survey mapping that indicate the presence of underground workings e.g. mine shafts.

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey/Groundsure.

5.4 Underground mining extents

Records within 500m

0

This data identifies underground mine workings that could present a potential risk, including adits and seam workings. These features have been identified from BGS Geological mapping and mine plans sourced from the BGS and various collections and sources.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

5.5 Historical Mineral Planning Areas

Records within 500m

1

Boundaries of mineral planning permissions for England and Wales. This data was collated between the 1940s (and retrospectively to the 1930s) and the mid 1980s. The data includes permitted, withdrawn and refused permissions.

Features are displayed on the Mining and ground workings map on [page 37](#) >



ID	Location	Site Name	Mineral	Type	Planning Status	Planning Status Date
J	483m SW	Whitley Kiln	Sand, brickclay, bricks	Surface mineral working	Valid	05/06/47

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

5.6 Non-coal mining

Records within 1000m

6

The potential for historical non-coal mining to have affected an area. The assessment is drawn from expert knowledge and literature in addition to the digital geological map of Britain. Mineral commodities may be divided into seven general categories - vein minerals, chalk, oil shale, building stone, bedded ores, evaporites and 'other' commodities (including ball clay, jet, black marble, graphite and chert).

Features are displayed on the Mining and ground workings map on [page 37 >](#)

ID	Location	Name	Commodity	Class	Likelihood
1	On site	Not available	Chalk	C	Underground mine workings may have occurred in the past, or current mines may be operating to modern engineering standards. Potential for difficult ground conditions should be considered.
3	93m NW	Not available	Chalk	B	Underground mine workings may have occurred in the past or current mines may be working at significant depth to modern engineering standards. Potential for difficult ground conditions are unlikely and are at a level where they need not be considered.
10	340m NW	Not available	Chalk	B	Underground mine workings may have occurred in the past or current mines may be working at significant depth to modern engineering standards. Potential for difficult ground conditions are unlikely and are at a level where they need not be considered.
L	622m NW	Ruby Court	Chalk	D	Underground mining is considered likely to have occurred within or close to the area. The location, extent and nature of mining should be considered in any site investigation. Potential for difficult ground conditions should be considered.
L	672m NW	Ruby Court	Chalk	E	Underground mining is known or considered likely within or very close to the area. The location, extent and nature of mining should be considered in any site investigation. Potential for difficult ground conditions should be considered.



ID	Location	Name	Commodity	Class	Likelihood
-	943m N	Not available	Chalk	B	Underground mine workings may have occurred in the past or current mines may be working at significant depth to modern engineering standards. Potential for difficult ground conditions are unlikely and are at a level where they need not be considered.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

5.7 JPB mining areas

Records on site

1

Areas which could be affected by former coal and other mining. This data includes some mine plans unavailable to the Coal Authority.

Location	Details
On site	Whilst outside of an area where The Coal Authority have information on coal mining activities, Johnson Poole & Bloomer (JPB) may have information such as mining plans and maps held within their archive that have occurred within 1km of this property. Please note, the plans held by JPB may also relate to non-mining records. Further details and a quote for services (if appropriate) can be obtained by emailing this report to enquiries.gs@jpb.co.uk ↗.

This data is sourced from Johnson Poole and Bloomer.

5.8 The Coal Authority non-coal mining

Records within 500m

0

This data provides an indication of the potential zone of influence of recorded underground non-coal mining workings. Any and all analysis and interpretation of Coal Authority Data in this report is made by Groundsure, and is in no way supported, endorsed or authorised by the Coal Authority. The use of the data is restricted to the terms and provisions contained in this report. Data reproduced in this report may be the copyright of the Coal Authority and permission should be sought from Groundsure prior to any re-use.

This data is sourced from The Coal Authority.

5.9 Researched mining

Records within 500m

10

This data indicates areas of potential mining identified from alternative or archival sources, including; BGS Geological paper maps, Lidar data, aerial photographs (from World War II onwards), archaeological data services, websites, Tithe maps, and various text/plans from collected books and reports. Some of this data is approximate and Groundsure have interpreted the resultant risk area and, where possible, specific areas of risk have been captured.



Location	Mineral type
On site	Stone
27m E	Stone
88m N	Stone
156m N	Stone
174m NE	Unspecified
180m NE	Unspecified
185m NE	Unspecified
224m N	Stone
226m E	Stone
290m N	Stone

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

5.10 Mining record office plans

Records within 500m	0
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This dataset is representative of Mining Record Office and/or plan extents held by Groundsure and should be considered approximate. Where possible, plans have been located and any specific areas of risk they depict have been captured.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

5.11 BGS mine plans

Records within 500m	0
----------------------------	----------

This dataset is representative of BGS mine plans held by Groundsure and should be considered approximate. Where possible, plans have been located and any specific areas of risk they depict have been captured.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

5.12 Coal mining

Records on site	0
------------------------	----------

Areas which could be affected by past, current or future coal mining.

This data is sourced from the Coal Authority.

5.13 Brine areas

Records on site	0
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The Cheshire Brine Compensation District indicates areas that may be affected by salt and brine extraction in Cheshire and where compensation would be available where damage from this mining has occurred. Damage from salt and brine mining can still occur outside this district, but no compensation will be available.

This data is sourced from the Cheshire Brine Subsidence Compensation Board.

5.14 Gypsum areas

Records on site	0
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Generalised areas that may be affected by gypsum extraction.

This data is sourced from British Gypsum.

5.15 Tin mining

Records on site	0
-----------------	---

Generalised areas that may be affected by historical tin mining.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

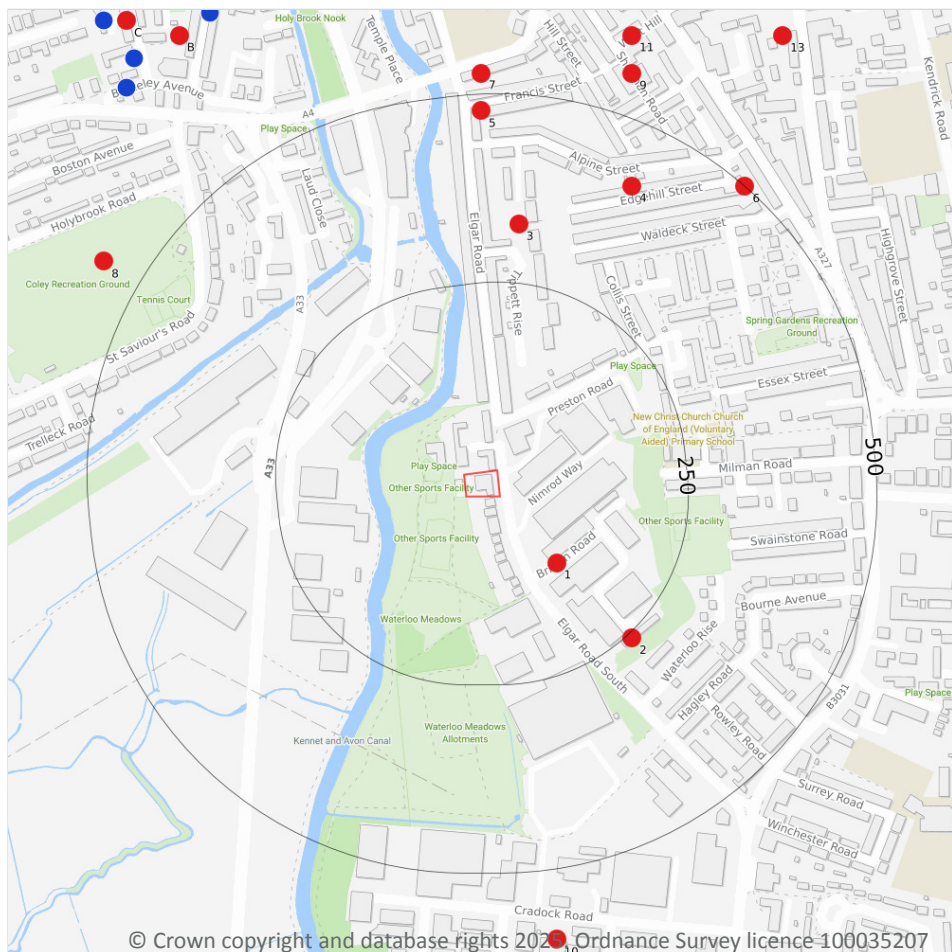
5.16 Clay mining

Records on site	0
-----------------	---

Generalised areas that may be affected by kaolin and ball clay extraction.

This data is sourced from the Kaolin and Ball Clay Association (UK).

6 Ground cavities and sinkholes



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- Natural cavities (Area)
- Natural cavities (Point)
- Mining cavities
- Reported recent incidents
- Historical incidents

6.1 Natural cavities

Records within 500m

0

Industry recognised national database of natural cavities. Sinkholes and caves are formed by the dissolution of soluble rock, such as chalk and limestone, gulls and fissures by cambering. Ground instability can result from movement of loose material contained within these cavities, often triggered by water.

This data is sourced from Stantec UK Ltd.



6.2 Mining cavities

Records within 1000m

29

Industry recognised national database of mining cavities. Degraded mines may result in hazardous subsidence (crown holes). Climatic conditions and water escape can also trigger subsidence over mine entrances and workings.

Features are displayed on the Ground cavities and sinkholes map on [page 48](#) >

ID	Location	Mine Address	Mineral
1	116m SE	Waterloo Kiln/clackmans Field, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
2	257m SE	Waterloo Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
3	329m N	Katesgrove Kilns (3), Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
4	418m NE	Ivy Lodge Brickfield/ Southampton Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
5	478m N	Katesgrove Kilns (2), Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
6	500m NE	The Upper Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
7	528m N	Katesgrove Kilns (1), Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
8	555m NW	Wheeler Works, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
9	557m N	Shearmans Brick Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
10	593m S	Whitley Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
11	604m N	Shearmans Brick Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
-	682m NE	Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
13	690m NE	The Old Orchard Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
-	693m S	Rose Kiln, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
B	695m NW	Coley Potteries, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
C	751m NW	Lower Field, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	797m NW	Ruby Court, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	798m N	Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
-	800m NW	Avenue Works, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	812m W	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	834m NW	Castle Hill Kiln, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	863m NW	Castle Crescent, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	875m NW	Coley Hill, Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk



ID	Location	Mine Address	Mineral
-	879m NE	Jubilee Square, Reading, Berkshire	Chalk
-	892m NW	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	917m NW	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	936m NW	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	960m NW	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk
-	997m NW	Reading (Coley), Berkshire	Chalk

This data is sourced from Stantec UK Ltd.

6.3 Reported recent incidents

Records within 500m

0

This data identifies sinkhole information gathered from media reports and Groundsure's own records. This data goes back to 2014 and includes relative accuracy ratings for each event and links to the original data sources. The data is updated on a regular basis and should not be considered a comprehensive catalogue of all sinkhole events. The absence of data in this database does not mean a sinkhole definitely has not occurred during this time.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.

6.4 Historical incidents

Records within 500m

0

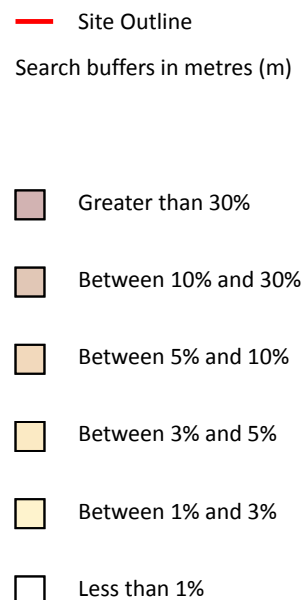
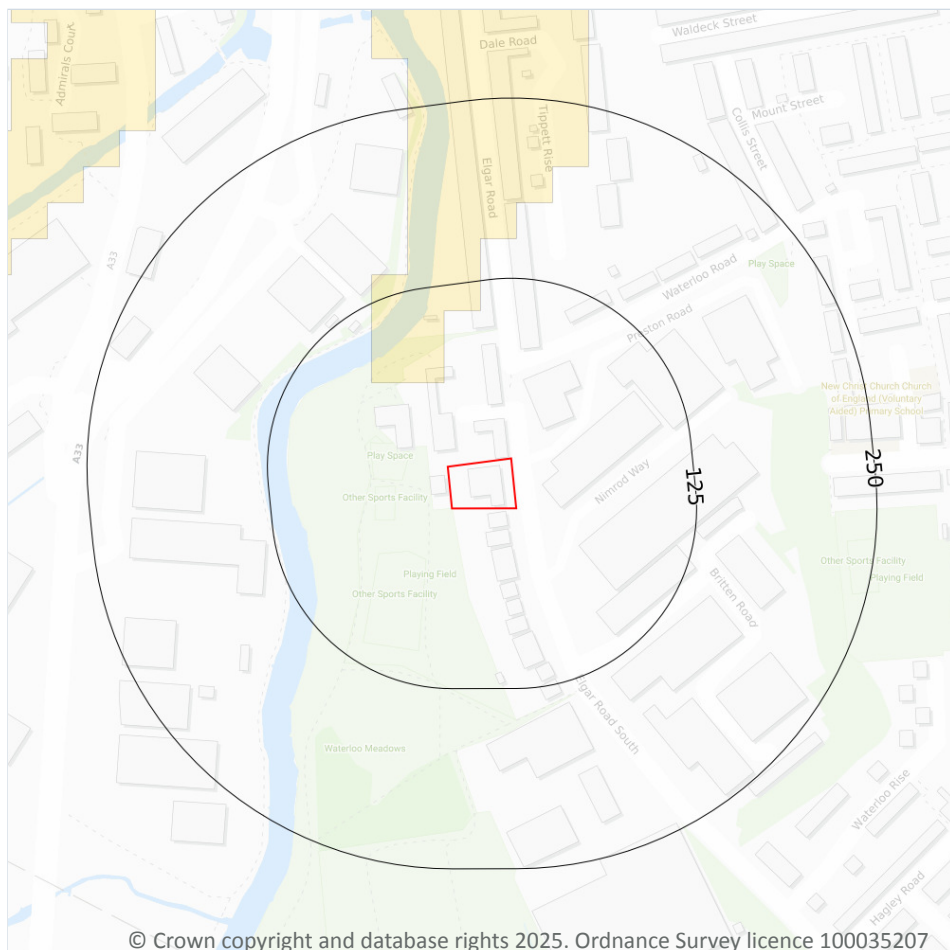
This dataset comprises an extract of 1:10,560, 1:10,000, 1:2,500 and 1:1,250 scale historical Ordnance Survey maps held by Groundsure, dating back to the 1840s. It shows shakeholes, deneholes and other 'holes' as noted on these maps. Dene holes are medieval chalk extraction pits, usually comprising a narrow shaft with a number of chambers at the base of the shaft. Shakeholes are an alternative name for suffusion sinkholes, most commonly found in the limestone landscapes of North Yorkshire but also extensively noted around the Brecon Beacons National Park.

Not all 'holes' noted on Ordnance Survey mapping will necessarily be present within this dataset.

This data is sourced from Groundsure.



7 Radon



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7.1 Radon

Records on site

1

The Radon Potential data classifies areas based on their likelihood of a property having a radon level at or above the Action Level in Great Britain. The dataset is intended for use at 1:50,000 scale and was derived from both geological assessments and indoor radon measurements (more than 560,000 records). A minimum 50m buffer should be considered when searching the maps, as the smallest detectable feature at this scale is 50m. The findings of this section should supersede any estimations derived from the Indicative Atlas of Radon in Great Britain (1:100,000 scale).

Features are displayed on the Radon map on [page 51](#) >

Location	Estimated properties affected	Radon Protection Measures required
On site	Less than 1%	None



This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey and UK Health Security Agency.



8 Soil chemistry

8.1 BGS Estimated Background Soil Chemistry

Records within 50m

3

The estimated values provide the likely background concentration of the potentially harmful elements Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Lead and Nickel in topsoil. The values are estimated primarily from rural topsoil data collected at a sample density of approximately 1 per 2 km². In areas where rural soil samples are not available, estimation is based on stream sediment data collected from small streams at a sampling density of 1 per 2.5 km²; this is the case for most of Scotland, Wales and southern England. The stream sediment data are converted to soil-equivalent concentrations prior to the estimation.

Location	Arsenic	Bioaccessible Arsenic	Lead	Bioaccessible Lead	Cadmium	Chromium	Nickel
On site	15 - 25 mg/kg	No data	100 mg/kg	60 mg/kg	1.8 mg/kg	60 - 90 mg/kg	15 - 30 mg/kg
On site	15 - 25 mg/kg	No data	100 mg/kg	60 mg/kg	1.8 mg/kg	60 - 90 mg/kg	15 - 30 mg/kg
On site	15 mg/kg	No data	100 mg/kg	60 mg/kg	1.8 mg/kg	60 - 90 mg/kg	15 - 30 mg/kg

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

8.2 BGS Estimated Urban Soil Chemistry

Records within 50m

0

Estimated topsoil chemistry of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Nickel, Lead, Tin and Zinc and bioaccessible Arsenic and Lead in 23 urban centres across Great Britain. These estimates are derived from interpolation of the measured urban topsoil data referred to above and provide information across each city between the measured sample locations (4 per km²).

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

8.3 BGS Measured Urban Soil Chemistry

Records within 50m

0

The locations and measured total concentrations (mg/kg) of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Nickel, Lead, Tin and Zinc in urban topsoil samples from 23 urban centres across Great Britain. These are collected at a sample density of 4 per km².

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.



9 Railway infrastructure and projects



- Site Outline
- Search buffers in metres (m)
- C2 Crossrail 2 Stations
- Crossrail 2 Route
- Crossrail 2 Worksites
- Crossrail 2 Safeguarding
- Crossrail 2 Headhouses
- Railway stations
- Active railways
- Active tunnels
- Abandoned railways
- Historic railways
- Historic tunnels
- Underground stations
- Underground Lines
- Royal Mail tunnels
- HS2 optimised route
- HS2 Stations
- HS2 Depots
- HS2 Surface Safeguarding
- HS2 Subsurface Safeguarding

9.1 Underground railways (London)

Records within 250m

0

Details of all active London Underground lines, including approximate tunnel roof depth and operational hours.

This data is sourced from publicly available information by Groundsure.

9.2 Underground railways (Non-London)

Records within 250m

0

Details of the Merseyrail system, the Tyne and Wear Metro and the Glasgow Subway. Not all parts of all systems are located underground. The data contains location information only and does not include a depth assessment.



This data is sourced from publicly available information by Groundsure.

9.3 Railway tunnels

Records within 250m

0

Railway tunnels taken from contemporary Ordnance Survey mapping.

This data is sourced from the Ordnance Survey.

9.4 Historical railway and tunnel features

Records within 250m

14

Railways and tunnels digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping as scales of 1:1,250, 1:2,500, 1:10,000 and 1:10,560.

Features are displayed on the Railway infrastructure and projects map on [page 54 >](#)

Location	Land Use	Year of mapping	Mapping scale
174m NW	Railway Sidings	1957	1250
174m NW	Railway Sidings	1963	1250
174m NW	Railway Sidings	1938	10560
174m NW	Railway Sidings	1958	2500
175m NW	Railway Sidings	1933	10560
175m NW	Railway	1932	-
176m NW	Railway Sidings	1961	2500
177m NW	Railway Sidings	1938	10560
177m NW	Railway Sidings	1932	2500
184m NW	Railway	1911	-
185m W	Railway Sidings	1961	2500
187m NW	Railway Sidings	1962	10560
198m NW	Railway Sidings	1913	10560
205m NW	Railway Sidings	1971	2500

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey/Groundsure.



9.5 Royal Mail tunnels

Records within 250m**0**

The Post Office Railway, otherwise known as the Mail Rail, is an underground railway running through Central London from Paddington Head District Sorting Office to Whitechapel Eastern Head Sorting Office. The line is 10.5km long. The data includes details of the full extent of the tunnels, the depth of the tunnel, and the depth to track level.

This data is sourced from Groundsure/the Postal Museum.

9.6 Historical railways

Records within 250m**2**

Former railway lines, including dismantled lines, abandoned lines, disused lines, historic railways and razed lines.

Features are displayed on the Railway infrastructure and projects map on [page 54 >](#)

Location	Description
207m NW	Abandoned
211m NW	Historical OSM

This data is sourced from OpenStreetMap.

9.7 Railways

Records within 250m**0**

Currently existing railway lines, including standard railways, narrow gauge, funicular, trams and light railways.

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey and OpenStreetMap.

9.8 Crossrail 2

Records within 500m**0**

Crossrail 2 is a proposed railway linking the national rail networks in Surrey and Hertfordshire via an underground tunnel through London.

This data is sourced from publicly available information by Groundsure.



9.9 HS2

Records within 500m

0

HS2 is a proposed high speed rail network running from London to Manchester and Leeds via Birmingham. Main civils construction on Phase 1 (London to Birmingham) of the project began in 2019, and it is currently anticipated that this phase will be fully operational by 2026. Construction on Phase 2a (Birmingham to Crewe) is anticipated to commence in 2021, with the service fully operational by 2027. Construction on Phase 2b (Crewe to Manchester and Birmingham to Leeds) is scheduled to begin in 2023 and be operational by 2033.

This data is sourced from HS2 Ltd.



Data providers

Groundsure works with respected data providers to bring you the most relevant and accurate information. To find out who they are and their areas of expertise see <https://www.groundsure.com/sources-reference> ↗.

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